

# FINAL BILL REPORT

## SSB 6000

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### C 130 L 09

#### Synopsis as Enacted

**Brief Description:** Modifying real estate disclosure requirements regarding homeowners' associations.

**Sponsors:** Senate Committee on Financial Institutions, Housing & Insurance (originally sponsored by Senators Fraser, Benton, Tom and Roach).

**Senate Committee on Financial Institutions, Housing & Insurance**  
**House Committee on Judiciary**

**Background:** A homeowners' association (HOA) is an organization consisting of the homeowners and property owners within a residential development. HOAs generally levy and collect assessments, manage and maintain common property for the benefit of the residents, and enforce covenants that govern developments. The authority to carry out these functions comes from governing documents including the declaration of covenants, conditions, and restrictions.

A seller of residential land must provide a buyer with a disclosure statement about the property unless the buyer waives the right to receive it. There are disclosure requirements for both improved and unimproved residential real property. These disclosure forms are specified in statute. The seller must check "yes," "no," or "don't know" in response to questions and may be required to explain some answers. The disclosures concern a variety of conditions, including existence of a homeowners association, its name, the size of regular periodic assessments, any pending special assessments, and the presence or absence of common areas.

**Summary:** In addition to existing disclosure requirements, sellers must provide contact information for an officer, employee, or other authorized agent, if any, who can provide the association's most recent financial statement; minutes from meetings during the last year; a copy of the covenants, bylaws, and rules; and any fining policy.

Failure of an HOA to provide the requested information does not constitute failure or refusal by the seller to provide disclosure and does not invoke a three-day right of rescission.

#### **Votes on Final Passage:**

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*This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.*

Senate 47 0  
House 98 0

**Effective:** July 26, 2009